Bestiality and the sexual exploitation of children

Is there a relationship?

Presenters

- Detective Jeremy Hoffman Fairfax County, Virginia Police Department
- Michelle Welch Assistant Attorney General, State of Virginia
- Dr. Mary Lou Randour, Ph.D. Senior Advisor, Animal Cruelty Programs and Training for the Animal Welfare Institute

Disclaimer

• The opinions and views expressed in this presentation do not necessarily reflect the views of the Association of Prosecuting Attorneys, the Fairfax, VA County Government, the Fairfax, VA County Police Department, the Virginia Attorney General's Office, or the Animal Welfare Institute.

Setting the frame: Human-Nonhuman Animal Sexual Contact

What should we call it?

- Paraphilia
- Condition in which a person's sexual arousal and gratification depend on fantasizing about and engaging in sexual behavior that is atypical and extreme
 - A paraphilia can revolve around a particular object (children, animals, underwear) or around a particular act (inflicting pain, exposing oneself)
- Zoophilia
 - Recurrent intense sexual fantasies, urges and sexual activities with non-human animals.

What should we call it?

- Bestiality
 - Engaging in sex with a nonhuman
- Interspecies Sexual Assault (ISA)
 - Beirne argues that sexual relations with animals parallels that against humans, i.e. involves coercion, pain, and lack of consent. Proposed interspecies sexual assault as descriptor of act supplants use of other terminology.

ISA and other Forms of Violence

- Children who engage in ISA more likely to commit adult interpersonal crimes
- ISA only method of childhood animal cruelty that predicted adult violent crime
- 96% of juveniles who engaged in ISA admitted to sex offenses against humans

ISA and other Forms of Violence

- Study of non-accidental injuries among veterinarians in U.K. identified 6% as being sexual in nature, including vaginal and anorectual penetrative injury, perianal damage, and trauma to the genitals.
 - Some injuries were extreme and some were fatal. The type and severity of injuries were similar to those described in texts on child abuse and human forensic pathology.
- Among a sample of 44,202 adult males evaluated for sexual misconduct, bestiality was the single largest risk factor predictor of increased probability of committing child sexual abuse

From the Field: Jeremy Hoffman

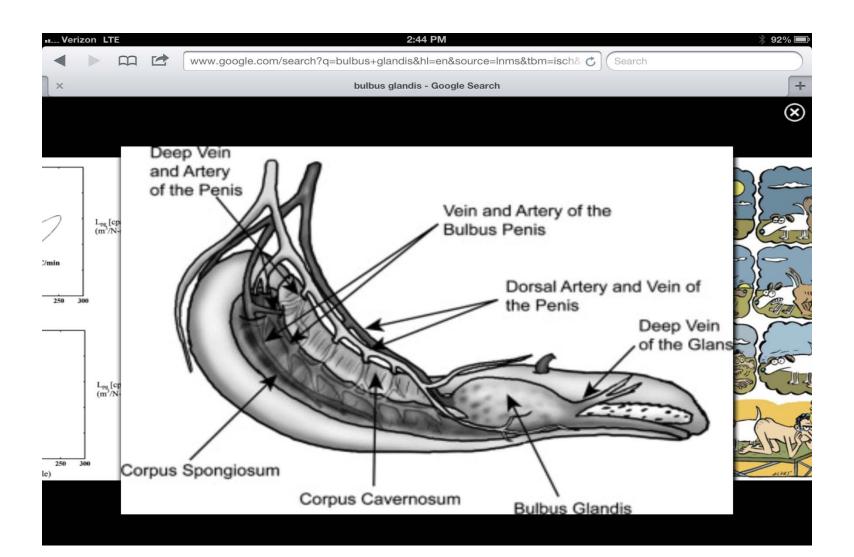
- Detective with the Fairfax County Police Department, Child Exploitation Unit
- Twelve years law enforcement experience
- Extensive Experience conducting online, undercover investigations
- Only detective in the region to investigate the sexual exploitation of animals

Objective

- To provide an eye opening look at the modern reality of bestiality and how it often relates to the exploitation of children
- To receive insight, direction or suggestions from your expertise

Here's Reality

- Terms to Understand
 - Knotting: refers to the engorgement of the Bulbus Glandis, which prevents the male canine from separating from a female during mating. The Bulbus Glandis is a structure in the male canine`s penis that engorges while sexually aroused.
 - Red Rocket: Slang term for the erect state of a male, canine's penis
 - Farm, Beast, Zoo, K9, Best Friend, Mount, Breed



III Verizon LTE	10:08 AM	⊁ 62% ■->
Back	Craigslist Page	
<u>CL > norfolk > all personals > casual encou</u>	unters	
Reply vqh3k-3592906663@pers.craigslist.org	flag ^[2] : miscategorized prohibited spam best of	Posted: 2013-02-04, 10:37AM EST
want to get stuck on the knot - m	14m (you host)	
Never tried this before and I really want to. Nee	ed someone that has k9 and can host.	
Location: you hostit's NOT ok to contact this poster with services or other	er commercial interests	
Posting ID: 3592906663 Posted: 2013-02-04, 10:37AM EST	T email to a friend	
Please report suspected exploitation of minors to the app	propriate authorities	



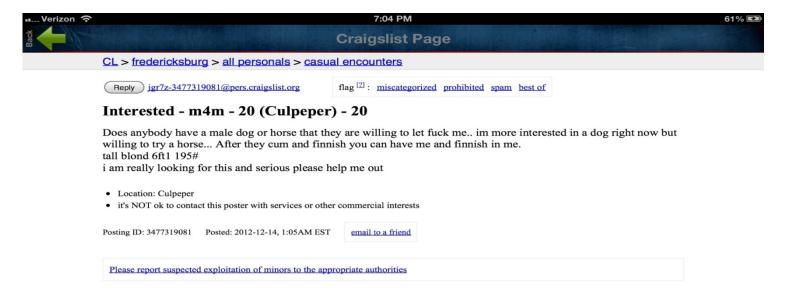


Image: Second	43% D
washington, DC craigslist > maryland > personals > casual encounters	email this posting to a friend
Please report suspected exploitation of minors to the appropriate authorities	please flag with care: [?]
very taboo - m4w - 55 (silver spring)	prohibited
Date: 2012-11-30, 5:07PM EST Reply to this post <u>4brrb-3440801069@pers.craigslist.org</u>	spam/overpost best of craigslist

looking for very discret stable play, do you have a male horse I can play with, watch or join in, prefer younger women I am very open minded easy to talk with.

- Location: silver spring
- it's NOT ok to contact this poster with services or other commercial interests

PostingID:3440801069

■ Verizon 令 6:40 PM	43% 💷
norfolk craigslist > personals > casual encounters	email this posting to a friend
Please report suspected exploitation of minors to the appropriate authorities	please flag with care: [2]
KNOT me - m4m - 24 (your place)	miscategorized
Date: 2012-11-28, 2:27PM EST	prohibited
Reply to this post g9jrp-3441091738@pers.craigslist.org	best of craigslist

Very real very horny newb sub masc man here looking to be knotted...you know what it means and can help please hmu...il service you too ;-)

- Location: your place
- it's NOT ok to contact this poster with services or other commercial interests

PostingID:3441091738

السيد Verizon ج 6:30 PM	45% 💷
Craigslist Page	
richmond craigslist > personals > casual encounters	email this posting to a friend
Please report suspected exploitation of minors to the appropriate authorities	please flag with care: [?]
2b or knot - m4m (east end)	miscategorized
Date: 2012-11-26, 9:52AM EST	prohibited
Reply to this post ct6cd-3435246801@pers.craigslist.org	best of craigslist

Need your best friend and you I travel send stats and pics. Be really put bf in subject or be deleted.

· Location: east end

• it's NOT ok to contact this poster with services or other commercial interests

PostingID:3435246801

ul Verizon 🗢	4:17 PM	83% 🔳
Cra	aigslist Page	State State
winchester craigslist > personals > casual encounters	2	email this posting to a friend
Please report suspected exploitation of minors to the appropriate authorities		please flag with care: [?]
wanting to ride the red rocket - m4m (winchester,romney)		miscategorized
Date: 2012-11-30, 9:34AM EST Reply to this post <u>5k8tw-3445168471@pers.craigslist.org</u>		prohibited
		best of craigslist

Hey guys bottom here looking for a ride on a the red rocket.

I am knot looking to top I am strictly a bottom and hoping to find a top guy who can help me out.

I am clean and very discreet.can host.

Location: winchester,romney

• it's NOT ok to contact this poster with services or other commercial interests

PostingID:3445168471

Copyright © 2012 craigslist, inc. terms of use privacy policy feedback forum

-

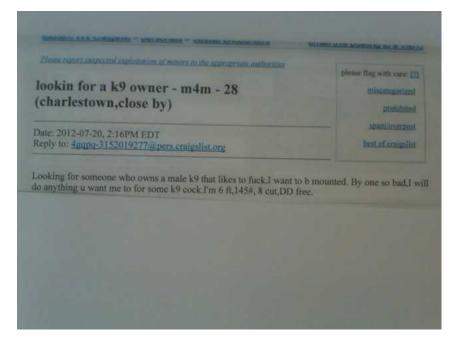
COLORD IN A R. N. MICH. MICH. Please report approved application of minors to the appropriate authorities please flag with care III lookin for a k9 owner - m4m - 28 miscategorized (charlestown, close by) policited. Date: 2012-07-20, 2:16PM EDT Reply to: 4gapq-3152019277@pers.craigslist.org Looking for someone who owns a male k9 that likes to fuck.I want to b mounted. By one so bad,I will do anything u want me to for some k9 cock.I'm 6 ft,145#, 8 cut,DD free.

- 10 Significant Cases between 2011-2013 resulting in convictions for:
 - Attempted Crimes Against Nature
 - Solicitation of a Minor
 - Computer Harassment
 - Cruelty to Animals
 - Sex Offender Registry Violation

- Ten Significant Cases
 - Seven (7) of the cases involved men wanting to be anally sodomized by a canine or wanting to perform oral sodomy on a canine
 - Male wanting females to have sex with "his" canine
 - Solicitation of a minor, admissions to bestiality and encouraging the minor to engage in bestiality
 - Exchange of bestiality videos for child pornography

- Two offenders confessed to hands on offenses with children
- Four offenders linked to child pornography
- Two offenders solicited sex from a minor
- Two offenders had no identified sexual interest in minors

- Offender Profiles
 - All Caucasian Males Ages 26-53
 - Eight (8) bi-sexual, One (1) heterosexual, One (1) homosexual
 - High School Dropouts to Masters Degrees
 - Employment
 - Government Employees/Contractors (4)
 - Labor (2)
 - Barista (1)
 - Information Technology (1)
 - Marketing (1)
 - Self Employed (1)



- Joe
- Caucasian
- 27 years old
- Bi-Sexual
- Engaged
- 1 Daughter
- Labor
- Uneducated

- Joe traveled from his home in West Virginia to Fairfax, Virginia, to receive anal sodomy from a canine
- Arrived with women's lingerie to wear during the act
- Shaved his genitals and anus

- Admitted as a teenager, he began to orally sodomize horses on a farm
- His first experience was masturbating a horse as he masturbated himself
- Engaged in multiple sex acts with other canines over a several year period

- Investigation revealed history of high risk sexual behavior
- Admitted to engaging in sexual intercourse with two minors, 15 or younger
 - Had sex with a 14 year old female just 6 weeks before his arrest.
- Possibly received pornography from at least one underage female

HIL Verizon 🗢 4:17 PM Craigslist Page	83% =
winchester craigslist > personals > casual encounters	email this posting to a friend
Please report suspected exploitation of minors to the appropriate authorities wanting to ride the red rocket - m4m (winchester,romney)	please flag with care: [2] miscategorized prohibited
Date: 2012-11-30, 9:34AM EST (Reply to this post) 5k8tw-3445168471@pers.craigslist.org	spam/overpost best of craigslist

Hey guys bottom here looking for a ride on a the red rocket. I am knot looking to top I am strictly a bottom and hoping to find a top guy who can help me out. I am clean and very discreet.can host.

Location: winchester,romney

· it's NOT ok to contact this poster with services or other commercial interests

PostingID:3445168471

- Robert
- Caucasian
- 54 years old
- Bi-sexual
- Married
- 4 Children
- Gov Contractor
 - SCI Clearance
- Educated

- Robert advised during undercover communication that he had engaged in prior acts of bestiality
- Displayed advanced knowledge of bestiality
- Robert traveled from his home in Loudoun County to Fairfax to be anally sodomized by a canine
- Arrived with an anal plug inserted in his rectum
- Arrived with 2 bottles of sexual lubricant

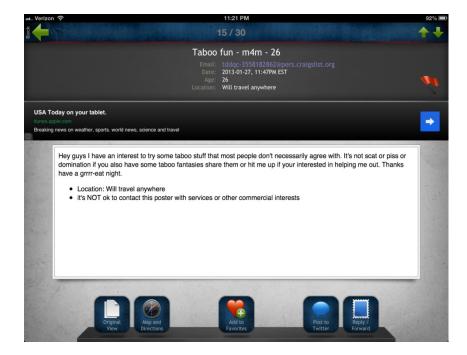
- Robert admitted to being interested in bestiality for several years
- Admitted to significant internet "research"
- Denied any prior experience
- Blamed impotence for his experimentation
- Advised no sexual interest in children

- Investigation revealed extremely high risk sexual behavior
- Hundreds of advertisements for binge sex and group sex with men
- All advertisements for unprotected sex
- Some advertisements advised "poz friendly"

• No identified sexual interest in Children

BUT

• Computer forensics are not complete



- Chris
- Caucasian
- 26 years old
- Homosexual
- Single
- No Children
- Barista
- Educated

- Chris advised during undercover communication that he had a sexual interest in "dogs, horses, and underage"
- Chris wanted to obtain child pornography of a very specific nature and was willing to purchase it
- Negotiations resulted in an agreement for Chris to provide videos of bestiality in exchange for videos of child pornography

- Chris traveled across two Virginia counties to make the video exchange
- The videos provided by Chris included men and women engaged in acts of bestiality with canine, equine and one unidentified animal
- Chris was arrested, but refused to make a statement

- Investigation Ongoing
 - Indications that Chris previously downloaded child pornography involving fathers and sons
 - Suspicion Chris may have a previous hands on offense
 - Chris lived next to a horse farm
 - Computer forensics are still pending

Differentiating between Forms of ISA

- Species of animal involved
- Levels of violence and injury
- Types of sexual practice engaged in

Legal issues related to ISA

- Crimes against nature
- Felony statutes
- Degrees and types of ISA (similar to human sexual assault)

AS A PROSECUTOR:

- Look to what crimes you can prove
 - Crimes against nature/bestiality
 - Your state statute may not cover every type of sex crime with an animal
 - Intercourse may be the only thing covered.
 - Sodomy may be part of your statute
 - Make sure you know what is covered.

Creative Charging

- Does your CRUELTY statute give you cover
- Does it have a broad focus
 - Ill treat?
 - Overdrives?
 - Overloads?
 - Willfully inflicts inhumane injury?
 - Willfully set on foot, instigates, engages in, or in any way furthers in any act of cruelty to an animal?

Is bestiality cruel?

- Case Summary
- Prison guards masturbating a dog?
- Filmed it on phone?
- Is it cruel?
- Would it be covered under crimes against nature?

How does it come to light?

- SVP (Sexual Violent Predator) civil commitment process
- Probation and Parole Report
- Stings like Det. Hoffman's investigations
- Family members
- Stigma –should you plead it to a lesser offense: would the perpetrator want to plead to cruelty instead of bestiality to avoid stigma?

PROSECUTORS

- Keep your file
- Send it to your state agency who do SVP civil commitments
- Documents that show exactly what the perpetrator did.

Feedback

- Questions
- Comments
- Concerns
- Thoughts
- Criticism

Contacts

Jeremy Hoffman jeremy.hoffman@fairfaxcounty.gov 703-246-7859

> Michelle Welch <u>mwelch@oag.state.va.us</u> 804-225-4776

Mary Lou Randour <u>marylourandour@awionline.org</u>